

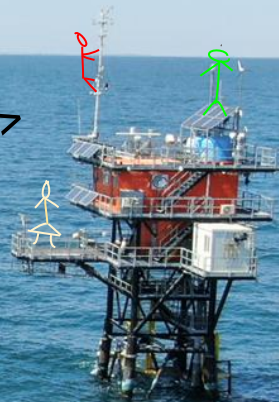
# Copernicus FICE 2025

Training on

In situ Ocean Colour Above-Water Radiometry towards Satellite Validation

# The Bay-sketballers

We are here ->



fiducial reference  
measurements for  
satellite ocean colour



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ISMAR  
ISTITUTO DI SCIENZE  
MARINE



National Physical Laboratory

EOScience

30

1995-2025



Venice  
International  
University



PROGRAMME OF  
THE EUROPEAN UNION



IMPLEMENTED BY  
EUMETSAT



EUMETSAT

# Copernicus FICE 2025

Training on

In situ Ocean Colour Above-Water Radiometry towards Satellite Validation

# A.k.a. the Cicchetti syndicate

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EUROPEAN COMMISSION

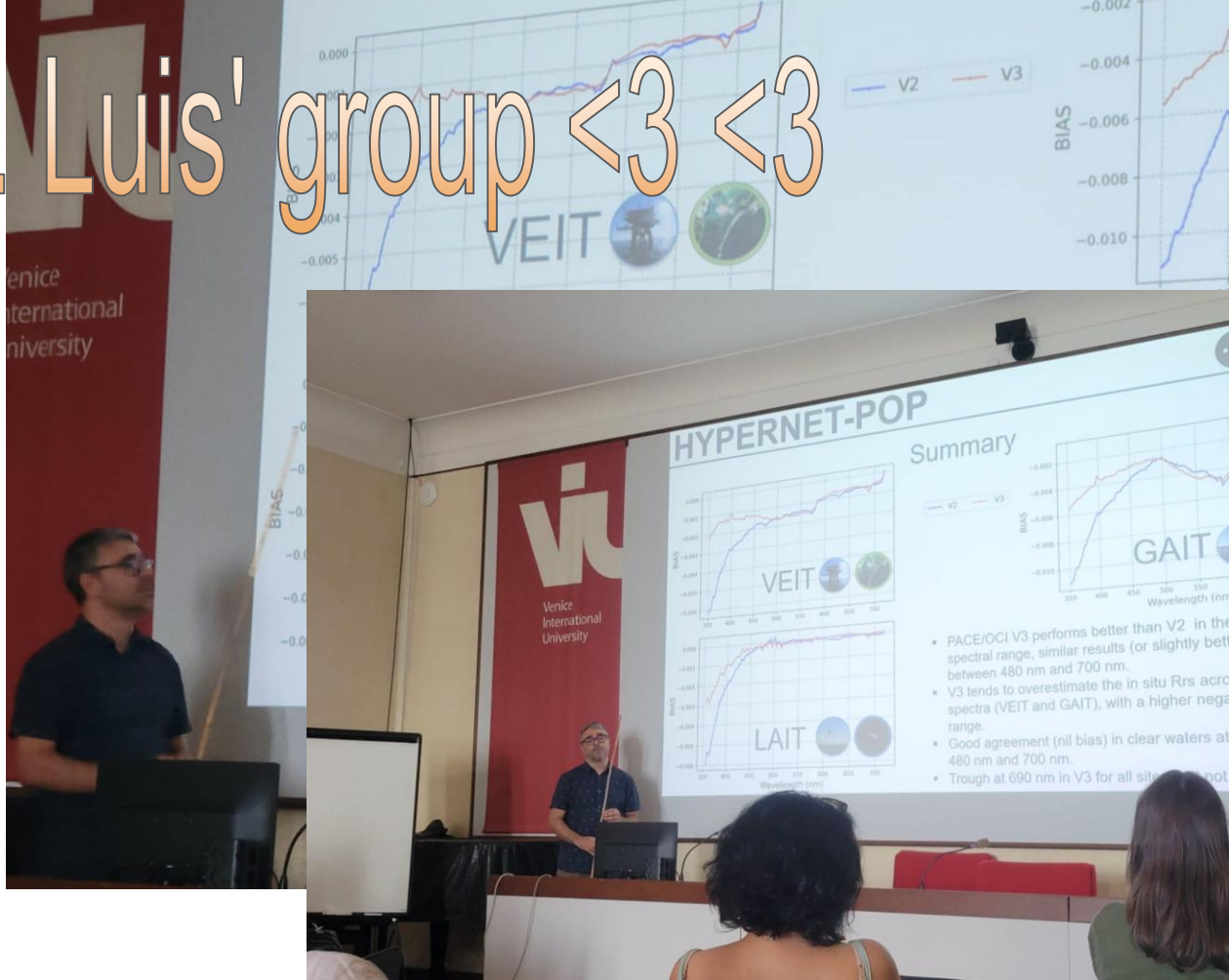
IMPLEMENTED BY  
EUMETSAT



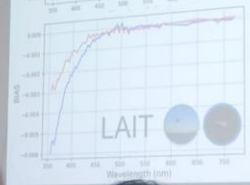
EUMETSAT



A.k.a. Luis' group <3 <3



### HYPERNET-POP



### Summary



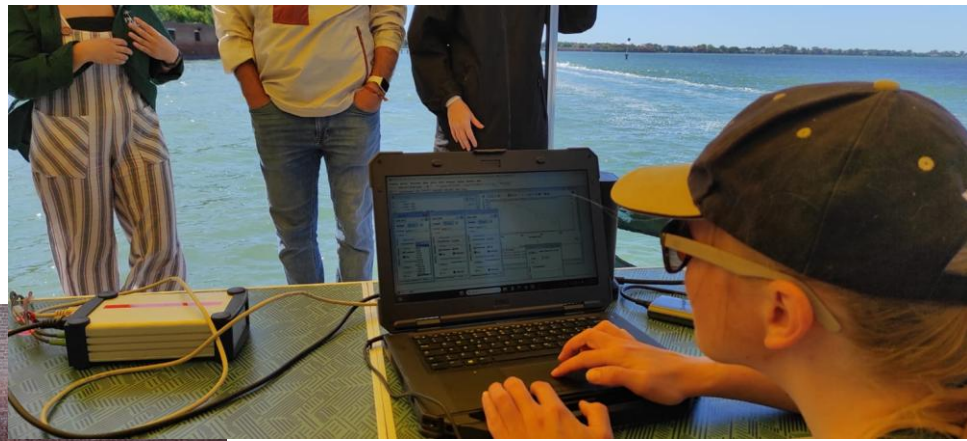
- PACE/OCI V3 performs better than V2 in the spectral range, similar results (or slightly better) between 480 nm and 700 nm.
- V3 tends to overestimate the in situ Rrs across spectra (VEIT and GAIT), with a higher negative range.
- Good agreement (nil bias) in clear waters at 480 nm and 700 nm.
- Trough at 690 nm in V3 for all sites.

# PART I

Field experience



**Your experience during the field measurements in San Servolo and AAOT**



**It was easy because the teaching team did everything and all was well prepared**



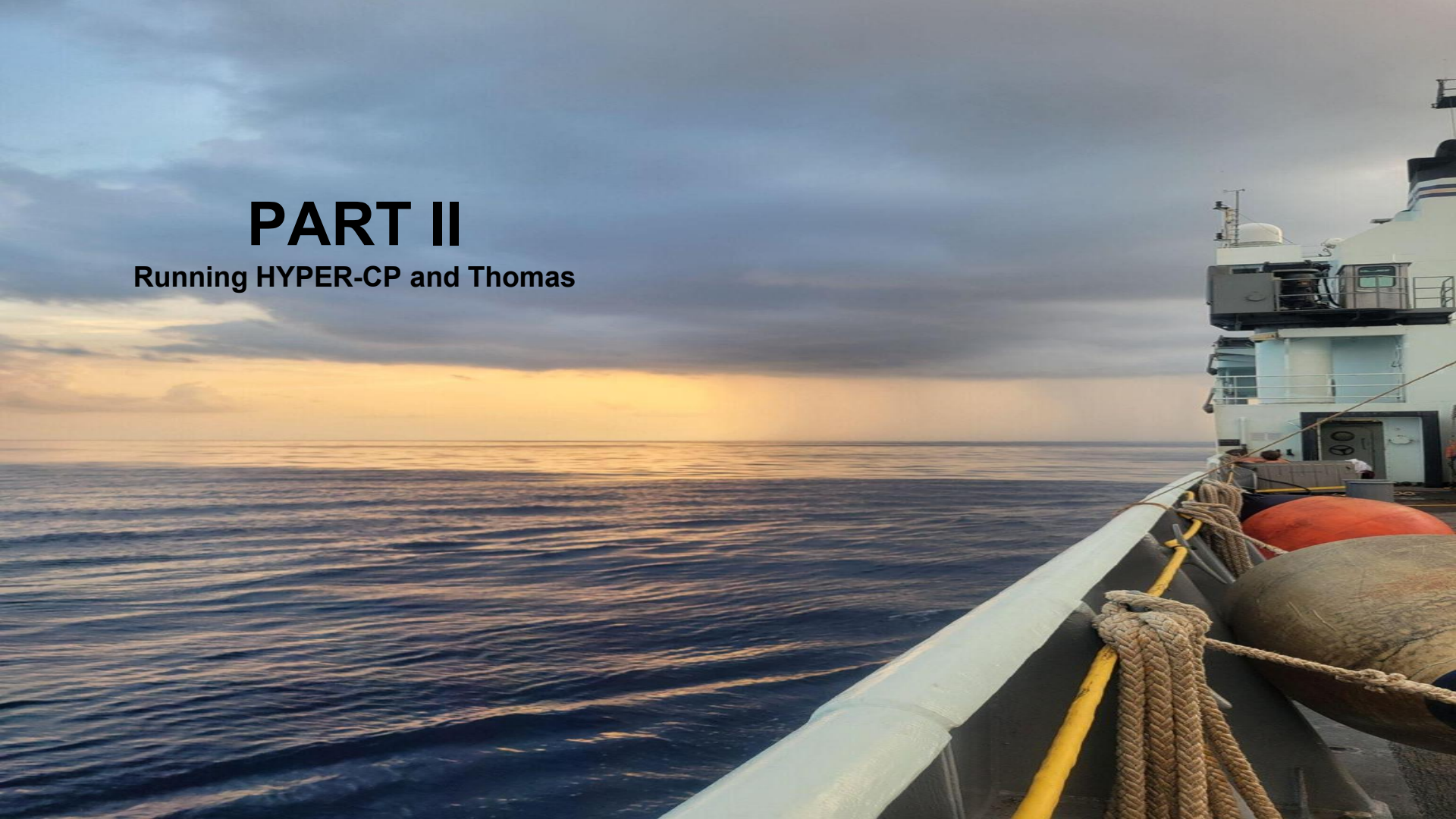
**Experts might not be around when doing field measurements**





# PART II

Running HYPER-CP and Thomas





# PART II

+ Leg 2 but we  
were not  
there

2025 EKAMSAT cruise TN-444A (Leg 1)





# The Ekamsat cruise in the Bay of Bangal: PACE in situ calibration effort

- Radiometry
- Optical measurements
- Discrete sampling (flow cytometry and HPLC)
- Some physical oceanographer toys

**Leg 1:** 5th May to 16th May  
**Leg 2:** 1st June to 15th June

EKAMSAT 2025 Cruise Track (SST from 2025-05-09)

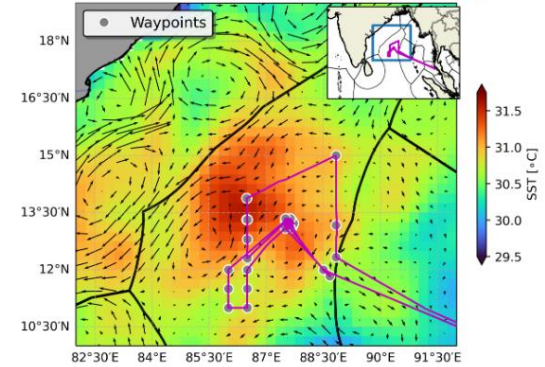
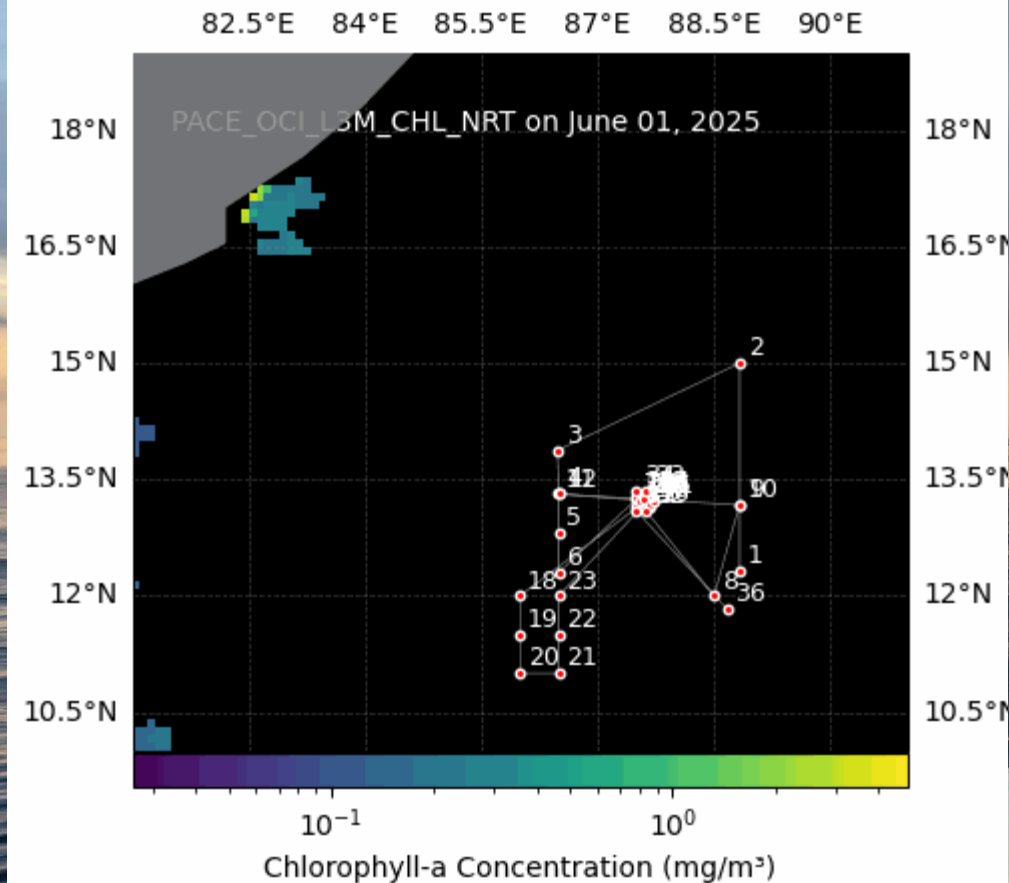


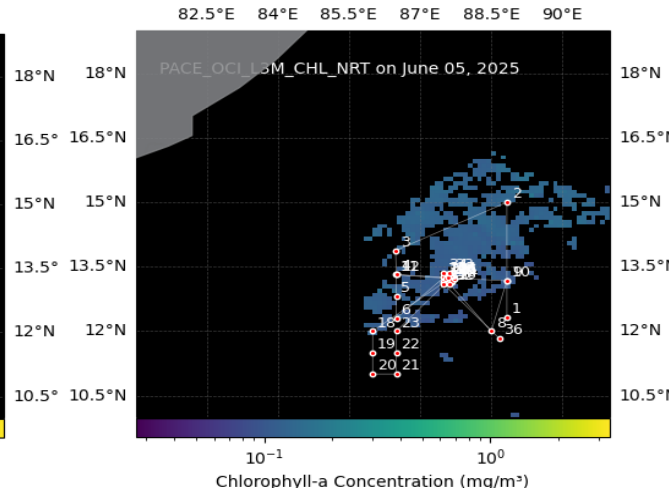
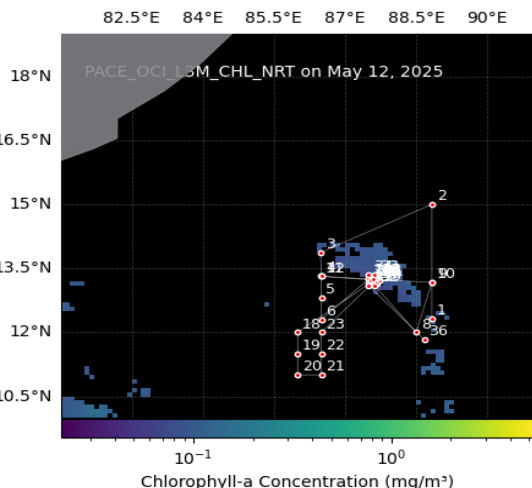
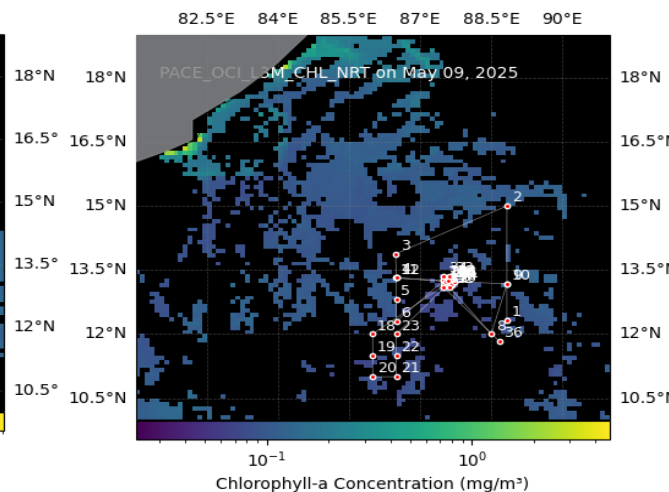
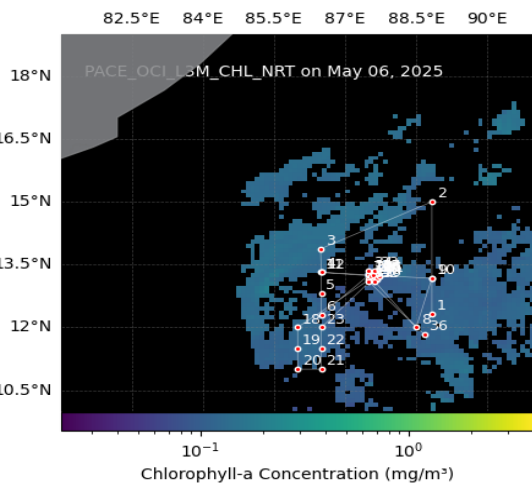
Figure 1: Cruise track and sea surface temperature during TN-444A.





Made with [Earthdata](#) access and inspired by [PACE data visualization scripts](#) from [Carina Poulin](#)





**Shockingly the monsoon season comes with clouds.**

For a 30 day cruise → 4 days that appear to have data



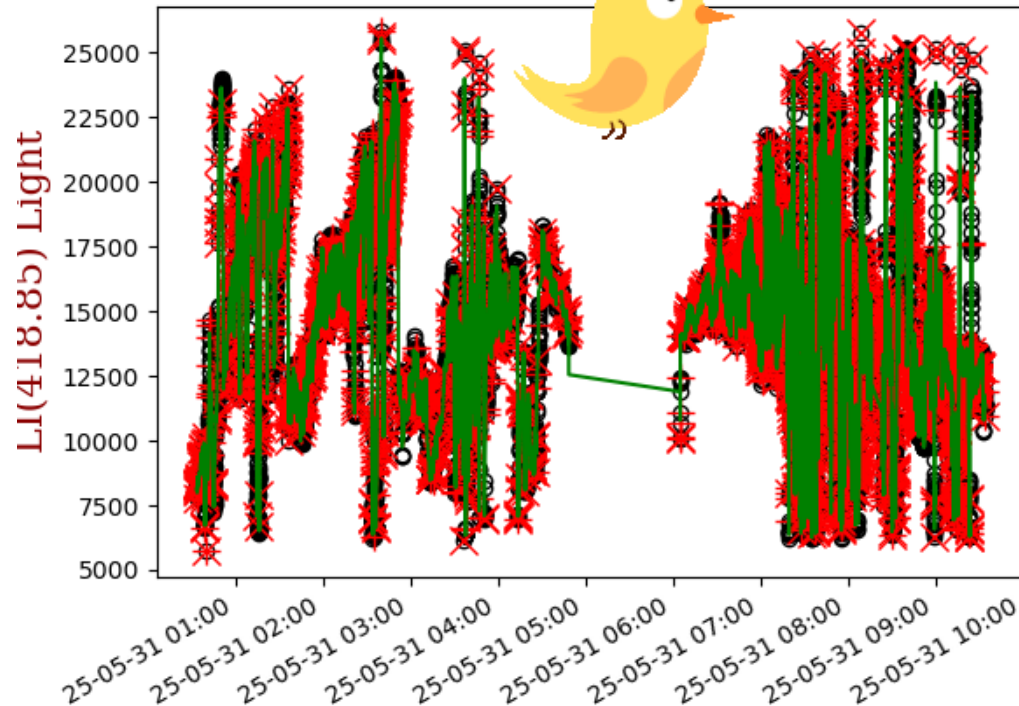
Made with [Earthdata](#) access and inspired by [PACE data visualization scripts](#) from [Carina Poulin](#)



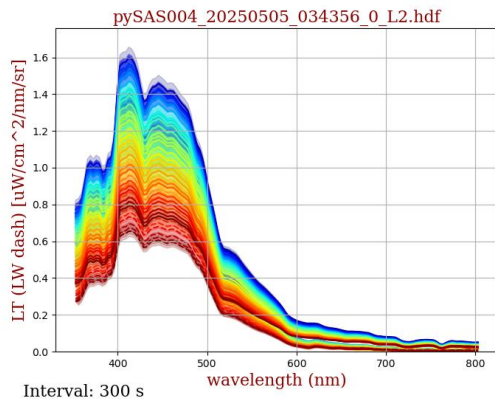
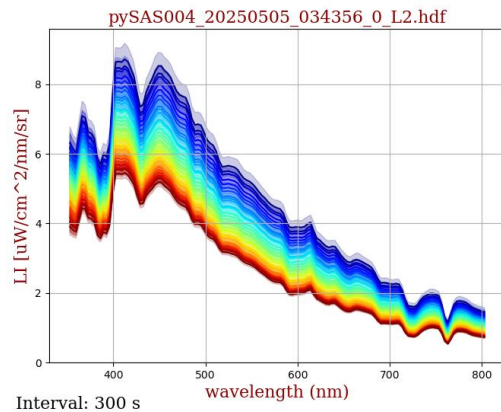
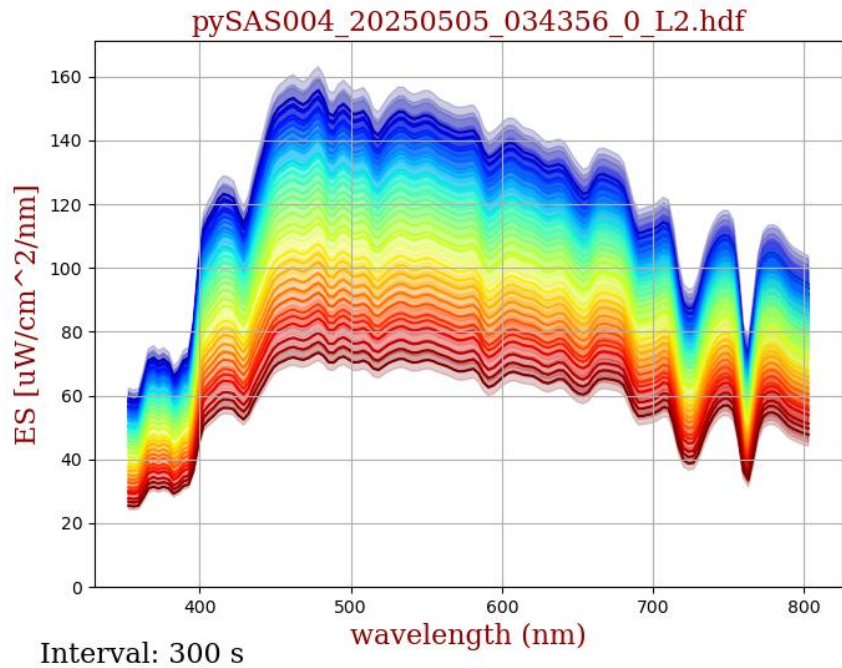
# Most days: High cloud variability ( Or birds ?)

Marked for exclusions in ALL bands

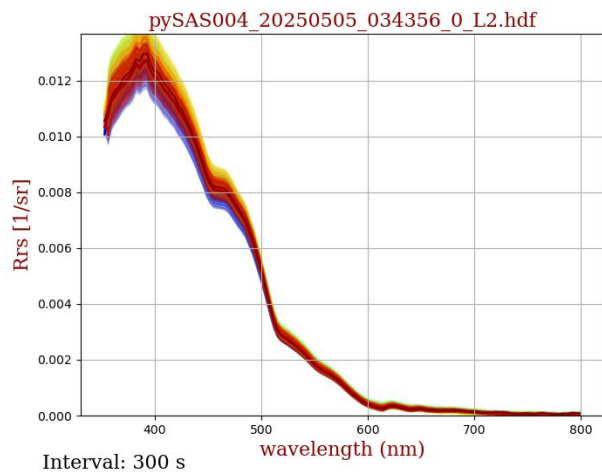
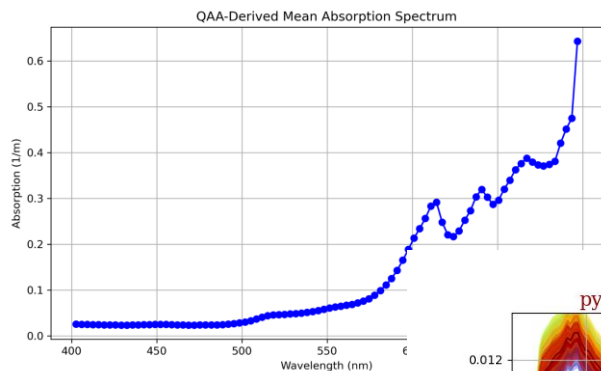
WindowSize = 5 Signal Factor = 3.0



# 24 hours measurement files: Cannot use spectral outliers



# Very blue Type 1 waters. Good quality spectra



**QWIP score: < 0.1**

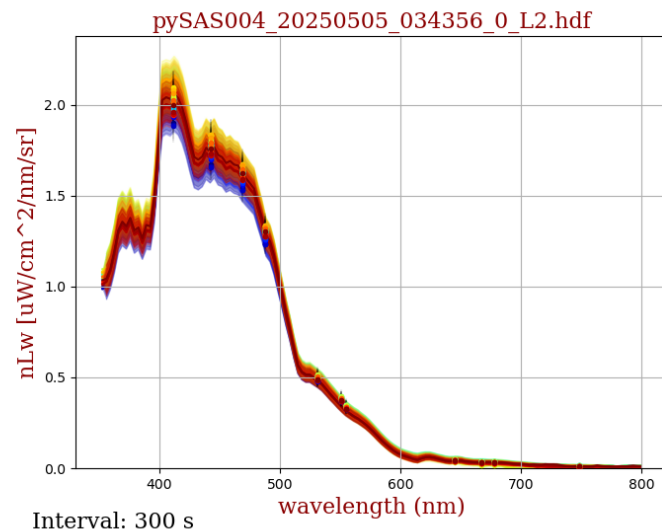
**AVW: 457nm**

**Wei: 1**

Used Mobley Glint Correction,

O25 BRDF

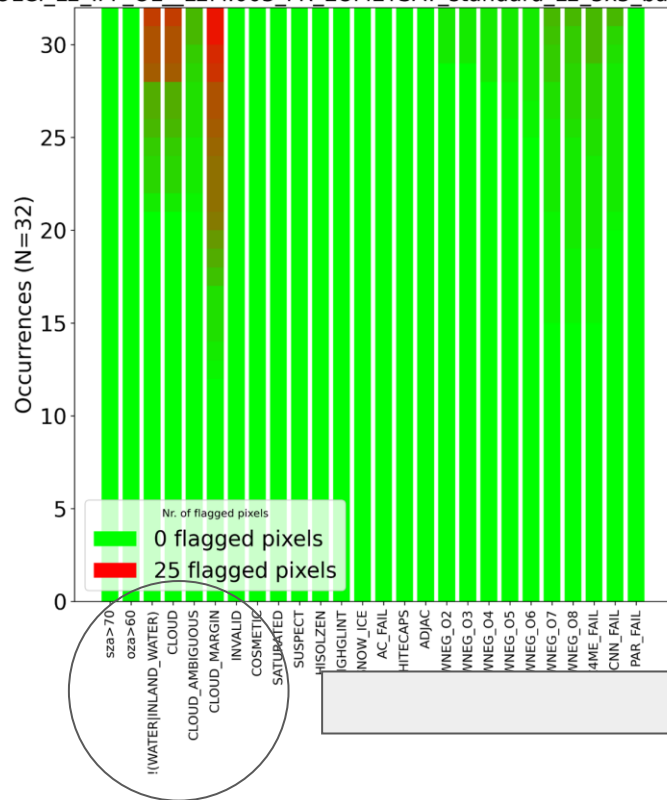
→ Little difference when changing those





# Thomas - 05 May 2025 - Sentinel 3A

S3A\_OLCI\_L2\_IPF\_OL L2M.003\_FR EUMETSAT\_standard L2\_5x5\_bay-sketballers

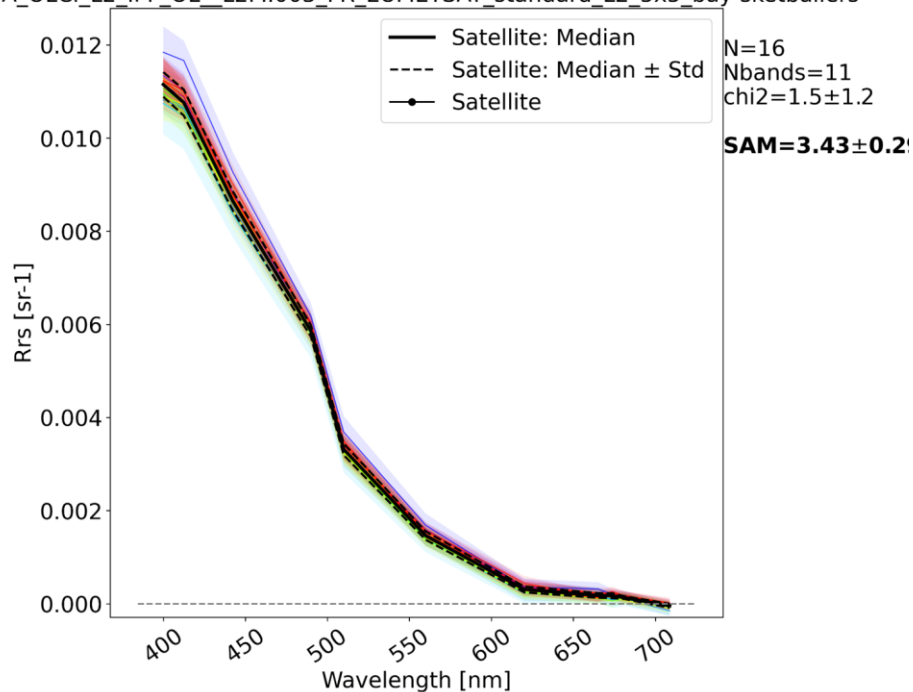


16 / 32 valid match-ups

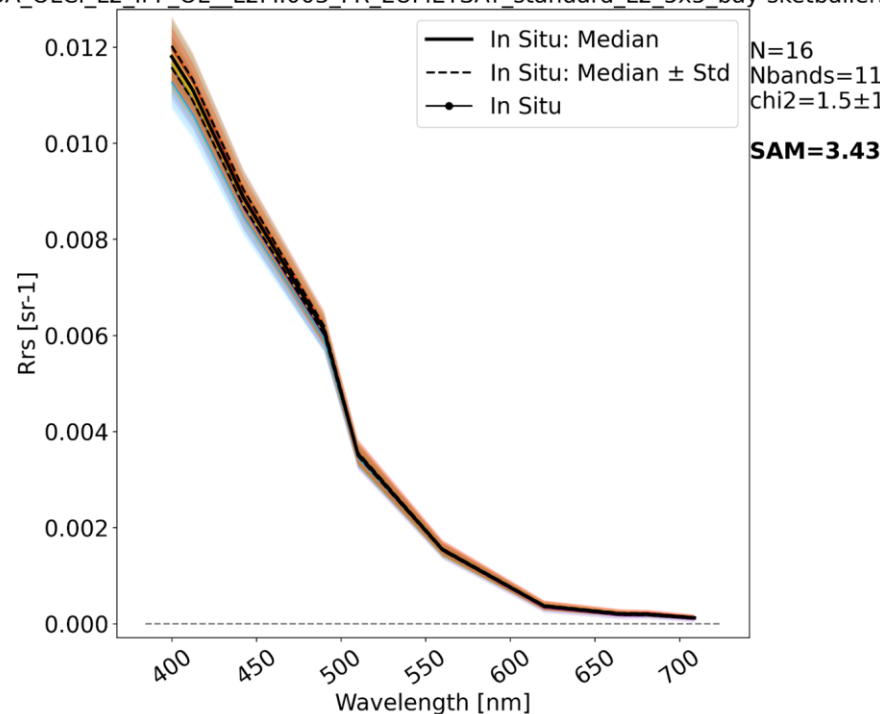
Mainly clouds

# Thomas - 05 May 2025 - Sentinel 3A

S3A\_OLCI\_L2\_IPF\_OL\_L2M.003\_FR\_EUMETSAT\_standard\_L2\_5x5\_bay-sketballers

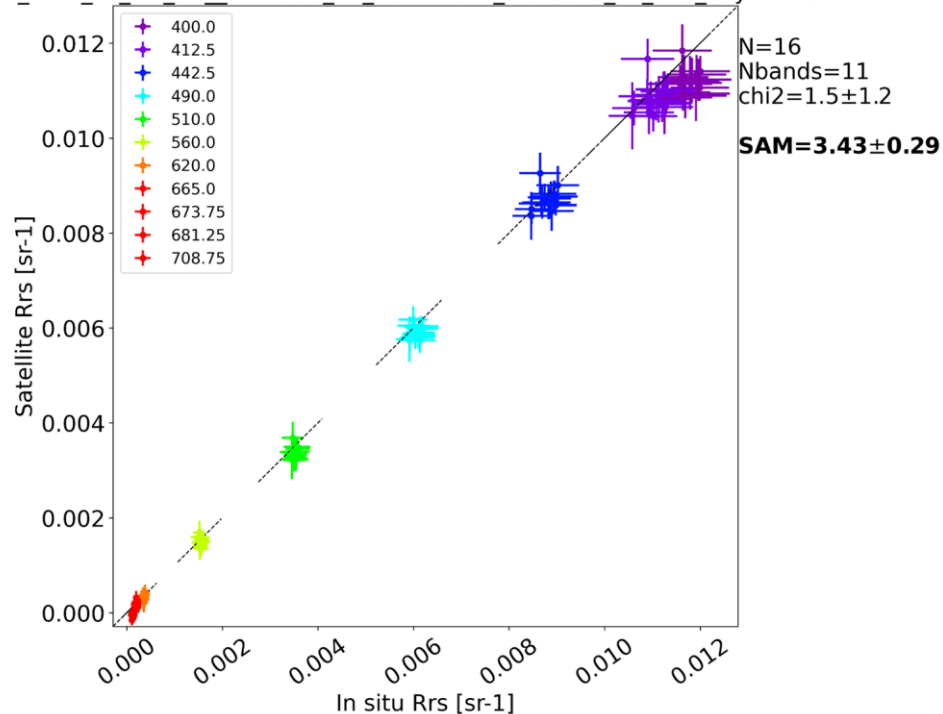


S3A\_OLCI\_L2\_IPF\_OL\_L2M.003\_FR\_EUMETSAT\_standard\_L2\_5x5\_bay-sketballers

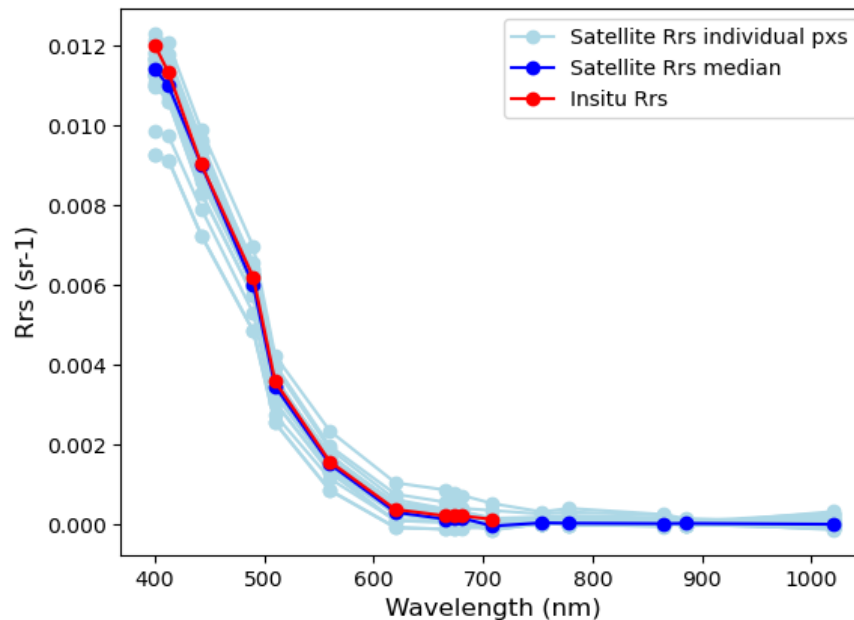


# Thomas - 05 May 2025 - Sentinel 3A

S3A\_OLCI\_L2\_IPF\_OL\_L2M.003\_FR\_EUMETSAT\_standard\_L2\_5x5\_bay-sketballers



Closest match-up in time



Satellite time: 2025-05-05 03:54:47  
In situ time: 2025-05-05 03:43:56



# PART III

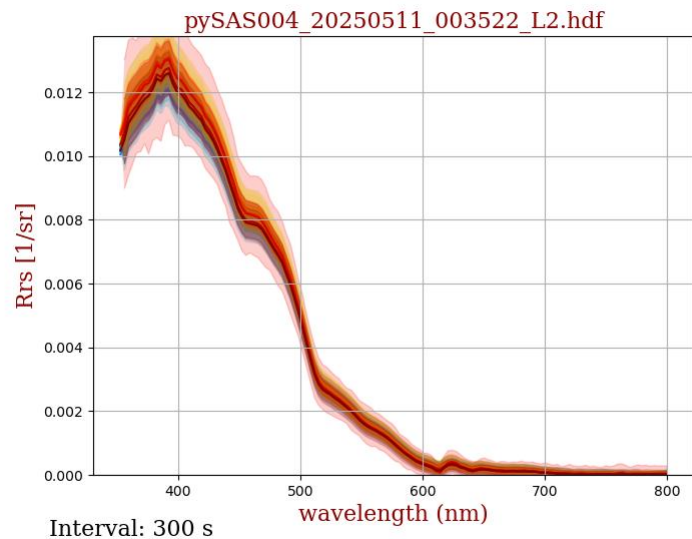
Achieving *FRM* quality over your future  
measurements



Is there any specific procedure that you follow that you consider to be specific to your measurement conditions (site/instrumentation/other) and that should be accounted for in the current documentation?

# Maybe label clearly which radiometer is meant for $L_t$ and $L_i$

I don't think so !!



# Take away messages to achieve FRM quality

- Preparation is key
  - Better to be overkill with ancillary data in the field than the opposite
  - Making the ancillary file takes longer
  - Training the community <3 <3 <3
- 
- You can always get results from feeding garbage data.
    - BUT you will get garbage result







  
**Grazie**